

### 3A present simple ⊕ and ⊖

I **speak** English.  3.5  
 British people **like** gardens.  
 My mother **cooks** fantastic food.  
 I **don't drink** tea.  
 We **don't live** in a house with a garden.  
 He **doesn't play** the guitar.

⊕	⊖
I <b>work</b> .	I <b>don't work</b> .
You <b>work</b> .	You <b>don't work</b> .
He / She / It <b>works</b> .	He / She / It <b>doesn't work</b> .
We <b>work</b> .	We <b>don't work</b> .
You <b>work</b> .	You <b>don't work</b> .
They <b>work</b> .	They <b>don't work</b> .

- We use the present simple for things that are generally true or are habits.
- Contractions:** *don't = do not, doesn't = does not.*
- To make negatives we use *don't / doesn't + verb (infinitive)*.  
*He doesn't work. NOT He doesn't works.*

#### spelling rules for he / she / it


I work / play / live.	He <b>works</b> / plays / lives.
I watch / finish / go / do.	She <b>watches</b> / finishes / goes / does.
I study.	She <b>studies</b> .

- The spelling rules for the *he / she / it* forms are the same as for regular plurals (see **Grammar Bank 2A** p.126).

#### Be careful with some he / she / it forms

*I have he has /hæz/ NOT he have*  
*I go he goes /gəʊz/*  
*I do he does /dʌz/*

### 3B present simple ?

'Do you live in New York?' 'No, we **don't**.'  3.9  
 'Does he work at night?' 'Yes, he **does**.'

?	✓	✗
Do I work?	I <b>do</b> .	I <b>don't</b> .
Do you work?	you <b>do</b> .	you <b>don't</b> .
Does he / she / it work?	he / she / it <b>does</b> .	he / she / it <b>doesn't</b> .
Do we work?	we <b>do</b> .	we <b>don't</b> .
Do you work?	you <b>do</b> .	you <b>don't</b> .
Do they work?	they <b>do</b> .	they <b>don't</b> .

- We use *do* (or *does* with *he, she, it*) + infinitive to make questions.
- The word order for present simple questions is **ASI** = **A**uxiliary verb (*do, does*), **S**ubject (*I, you, he, she, etc.*), **I**nfinitive (*work, live, etc.*).

#### do and does


*do = /duː/, does = /dʌz/*

*do and does can be:*

- the auxiliary verb to make present simple questions.  
*Do you speak English? Does she live here?*
- a normal verb.  
*I do my homework in the evening.*  
*He does exercise every day.*


### 3C word order in questions

#### Questions with be

Question word / phrase	be	 3.22
	Is	she from Spain?
	Are	your friends here?
What	's	your dog's name?
Where	's	your office?
How many students	are	in the class?
How	are	you?
How old	is	she?

- Remember the word order in questions with *be*. We put *be* before the subject.

#### Questions with other verbs

Question word / phrase	Auxiliary	Subject	Infinitive  3.23
	Do	you	live near here?
	Does	your mother	know?
What	do	you	do?
Where	does	he	live?
How many children	do	you	have?
What kind of music	does	she	like?
How	do	you	spell your surname?

- The word order for present simple questions with *do* and *does* is **ASI** (**A**uxiliary, **S**ubject, **I**nfinitive), e.g. *Do you live near here?* or **QuASI** (**Q**uestion, **A**uxiliary, **S**ubject, **I**nfinitive), e.g. *Where does he live?*
- We often use question phrases beginning with *What*, e.g. *What colour...?, What time...?, etc.*



### 3A

#### a Change the sentences.

My mum drinks tea. I drink tea.

- 1 I go to the cinema. She \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 We live in a flat. He \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 She has two children. They \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 My dad doesn't like cold weather. I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The shops close at 5.30. The supermarket \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 We don't study French. My sister \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 My husband does housework. I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 I want a guitar. My son \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 I don't work on Saturdays. My friend \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 The programme finishes at 5.00. Our lessons \_\_\_\_\_.

#### b Complete the sentences with

a ☐ or a ☐ verb.

eat have listen play read speak  
study wear work

☐ They study economics.

- 1 ☐ Pedro \_\_\_\_\_ in an office.
- 2 ☐ Eva \_\_\_\_\_ books in English.
- 3 ☐ You \_\_\_\_\_ Arabic very well.
- 4 ☐ I \_\_\_\_\_ games on my phone.
- 5 ☐ Paolo \_\_\_\_\_ glasses.
- 6 ☐ We \_\_\_\_\_ to music in the car.
- 7 ☐ They \_\_\_\_\_ fast food.
- 8 ☐ Julia \_\_\_\_\_ three children.

← p.22

### 3B

#### a Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

Do you work with a computer?

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ you have a dog?
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ you speak a foreign language?
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ she play the guitar?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ he work or study?
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ school children in your country wear uniforms?
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ Jamie study French?
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ your husband cook?
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ it rain a lot in your country?
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ the students in this class speak good English?
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ Angela like her job?

#### b Make questions using a pronoun and the bold verb.

A She **works** at night. B Does she work at the weekend?

A I don't **play** the guitar. B Do you play the piano?

- 1 A He **likes** sport. B \_\_\_\_\_ tennis?
- 2 A She **speaks** foreign languages. B \_\_\_\_\_ German?
- 3 A I don't **eat** fast food. B \_\_\_\_\_ pizzas?
- 4 A They **cook** Italian food. B \_\_\_\_\_ lasagne?
- 5 A Teresa doesn't **live** in a flat. B \_\_\_\_\_ in a house?
- 6 A I **want** a new phone. B \_\_\_\_\_ an iPhone?
- 7 A My dad **drives** a Ferrari. B \_\_\_\_\_ fast?
- 8 A Sarah **drinks** a lot of tea. B \_\_\_\_\_ it with milk?
- 9 A We **have** two children. B \_\_\_\_\_ boys or girls?
- 10 A I don't **listen** to the radio. B \_\_\_\_\_ to music on your phone?

← p.24

### 3C

#### a Order the words to make questions.

you live where do ?

Where do you live?

- 1 children how many do you have ?
- 2 interesting is job your ?
- 3 colour is his what car ?
- 4 brother your where work does ?
- 5 you with work computers do ?
- 6 read of what do kind you magazines ?
- 7 do what does weekend he at the ?
- 8 stressed you your job are in ?
- 9 your where does sister live ?
- 10 do how English you say that in ?

#### b Complete the questions in the conversation.

A Who do you live with?

B I live with my parents.

A <sup>1</sup> What \_\_\_\_\_ your father \_\_\_\_\_?

B He's retired. My mother's a doctor.

A Where <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_?

B In Bristol. She works in a hospital there.

A <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ your mother \_\_\_\_\_ her job?

B Yes, she loves it. She doesn't want to retire!

A <sup>4</sup> What \_\_\_\_\_ your father \_\_\_\_\_ during the day?

B He works in the garden, and he cooks in the evening.

A <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a good cook?

B Yes, fantastic. He makes very good curries.

A <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ he also \_\_\_\_\_ housework?

B Yes, he does. I help too.

A What <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_?

B I make breakfast and I clean the bathrooms.

← p.27