

1 CONTINENTS



a Match the words and continents 1–6.

Continent	Adjective
☐ Africa /'æfrɪkə/	<u>A</u> frican /'æfrɪkən/
☐ Asia /'eɪʒə/	<u>A</u> sian /'eɪʒn/
☐ Australia /ə'streɪliə/	<u>A</u> ustralian /ə'streɪliən/
☐ Europe /'jʊərəp/	<u>E</u> uropean /'jʊərəpiən/
☐ 1 North <u>A</u> merica /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/	North <u>A</u> merican /nɔːθ ə'merɪkən/
☐ South <u>A</u> merica /saʊθ ə'merɪkə/	South <u>A</u> merican /saʊθ ə'merɪkən/

b 1.18 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?



Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. **S**panish **NOT** spanish.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the UK /ðə juː 'keɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*.

2 COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

a 1.19 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.

Country /'kʌntri/

Nationality adjective



- ☐ England /'ɪŋɡlənd/
- ☐ Ireland /'aɪələnd/
- ☐ Poland /'pəʊlənd/
- ☐ Scotland /'skɒtlənd/
- ☐ 1 Spain /speɪn/
- ☐ Turkey /'tɜːki/

- English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
- Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/
- Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/
- Scottish /'skɒtɪʃ/
- Spanish /'spænɪʃ/
- Turkish /'tɜːkɪʃ/



- ☐ Germany /'dʒɜːmənɪ/
- ☐ Mexico /'meksɪkəʊ/
- ☐ the United States (or the USA)

- German /'dʒɜːmən/
- Mexican /'meksɪkən/
- American /ə'merɪkən/



- ☐ Argentina /ə'dʒən'tɪnə/
- ☐ Brazil /brə'zɪl/
- ☐ Egypt /'iːdʒɪpt/
- ☐ Hungary /'hʌŋɡəri/
- ☐ Italy /'ɪtəli/
- ☐ Russia /'rʌʃə/

- Argentinian /ə'dʒən'tɪniən/
- Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/
- Egyptian /'iːdʒɪpɪn/
- Hungarian /hʌŋ'geəriən/
- Italian /'ɪtəliən/
- Russian /'rʌʃn/



- ☐ China /'tʃaɪnə/
- ☐ Japan /dʒə'pæn/

- Chinese /tʃaɪ'niːz/
- Japanese /dʒəpə'niːz/



- ☐ the Czech Republic /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/
- ☐ France /frɑːns/
- ☐ Switzerland /'swɪtsələnd/

- Czech /tʃek/
- French /frentʃ/
- Swiss /swɪs/

b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

ACTIVATION Choose six countries. Say the continent.

(Spain is in Europe.